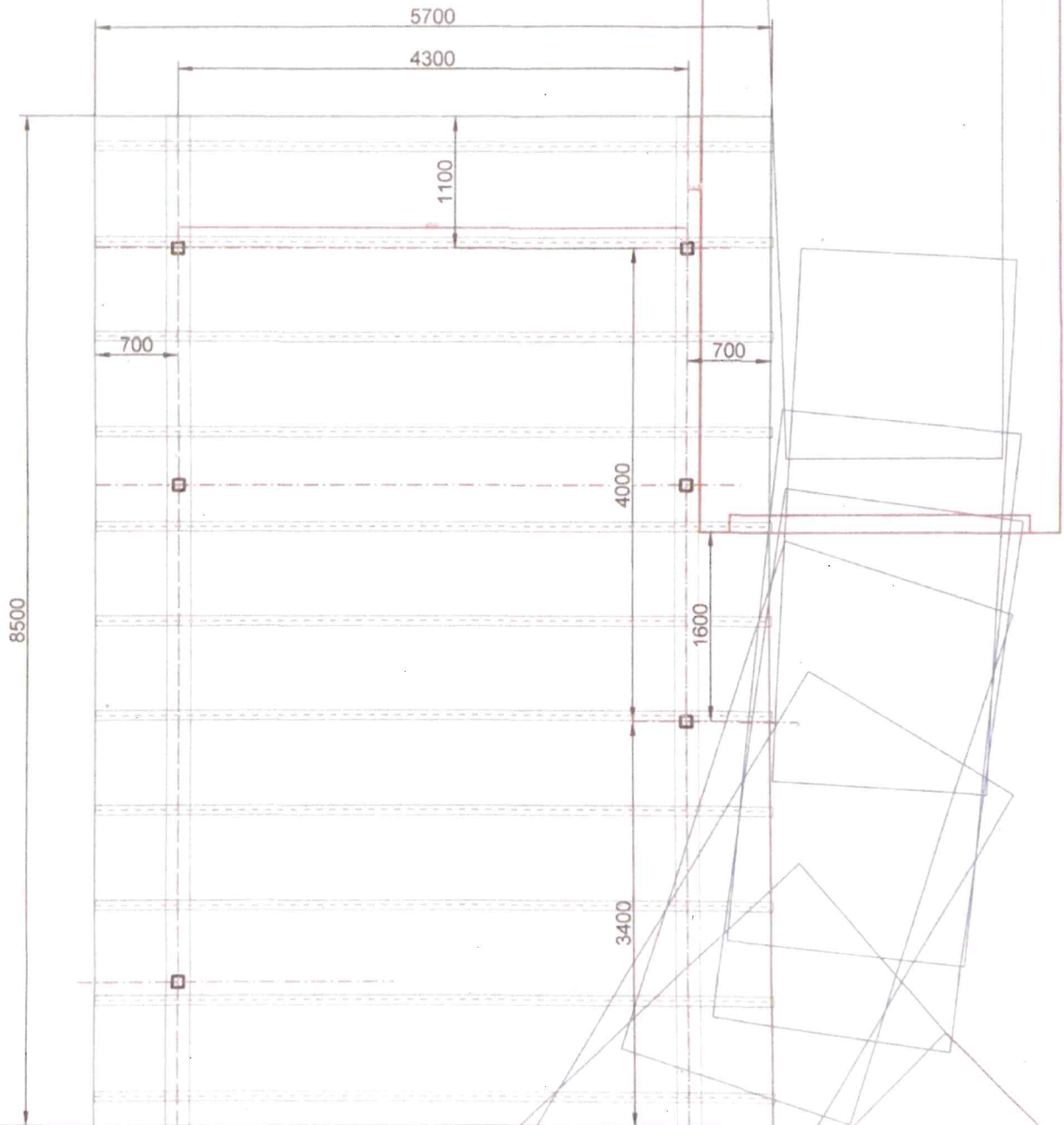


GARAGE



Straße

